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A Catalog and Price List devoted to Cottage Gardens' Exquisite Tree and Herbaceous Peonies, New French Lilacs and other specialties.

The Exquisite Modern Peony

[Pæonia]

GENERAL INFORMATION

BEAUTY and SUITABILITY FOR DIFFERENT SITUATIONS—Herbaceous Peonies are the showiest of all Hardy Perennial Plants and should be in every garden, large or small; in beds, borders, shrubberies or along drives; in parks, along boulevards or woodland. Peonies are beautiful as specimen plants, as cutflowers or in mass for color effects. Plant in lines straight or curving on the margin of shrubberies and in groups between shrubs; in beds in the midst of turf, in borders at the foot of walls, and in mixed borders at constant intervals. There is no other plant that will make such a magnificent display of color, or give so much satisfaction in return for the very slight trouble involved.

FOLIAGE AND AUTUMN COLOR—Another merit of the Peony is beautiful foliage. It is most attractive in its young growth and in its autumn tints. The vivid pink and carmine color of the stems and leaves as they push thru the earth's crust in early spring is delightful; and in autumn the foliage produces many colors — tints of orange, purple, amethyst and rich burnt sienna, with an occasional splash of warm carmine.

COTTAGE GARDENS QUALITY—Our Peonies are of ideal quality for Landscape Planting, Cutflower Growing and general Garden Planting because all our efforts are concentrated on the production of excellent roots.

OUR EXHIBITION PEONY GARDEN—This Garden, located right near our office, contains plants of every variety we grow, besides seedlings that are sent to us by originators for our observation. It also contains seedlings selected from our own seedling fields and our Tree Peony Stock Plants. You will find a visit during Peony Time (about June 15-25) highly interesting and you are always welcome at Cottage Gardens.

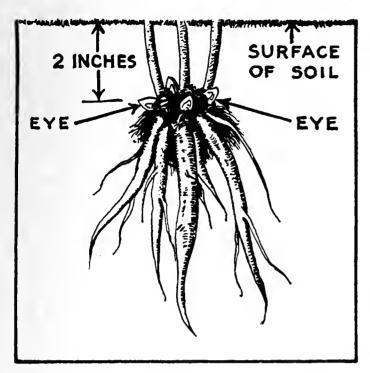
TREE PEONIES—Tree Peonies must be propagated by grafting. This department has become a very important part of our business. We have concentrated on the best and newest varieties and can now offer fair quantities of the general list of varieties as well as of the yellows.

SHIPPING TIME—We start shipping Peonies Sept. 1st, and continue until the ground freezes. We can also supply Peonies in the spring from our Peony Root storage.



TIME TO PLANT—From September 1st until the ground freezes. The sooner after September 1st they are planted the more sure they will bloom the following spring. Plants that have been dug by us in the fall and are kept dormant in our peony storage can be successfully planted in the spring.

SIZE OF PLANTS—We send out strong, healthy divisions with three to five eyes. All



HOW TO PLANT PEONY ROOTS.

Make hole deep and wide enough to accommodate the roots. Plant so that the "eyes" are NOT more than two inches below the surface. TOO DEEP PLANTING OFTEN IS THE REASON WHY PEONIES DO NOT BLOOM.

divisions are from two- or three-year-old plants. This is the most desirable plant for any purpose.

LARGER CLUMPS—Although we do not recommend larger than standard plants, we can supply undivided two-year clumps at double the price of three to five eye division; three-year-old clumps at three times the price of a standard division.



PAYMENT—Where arrangements have been made to open account or to customers known to us, 30 days net. Otherwise we request payment when sending in your order.



OUR PRICES are based on the finest grade of roots that experience and conscientious endeavor can produce.

GUARANTEE

We guarantee our Plants to be true to name, and provided our directions are followed, to bloom satisfactorily. We will replace free of charge, within three years from shipment of order, any plant or plants that prove otherwise.



SAFE ARRIVAL—We guarantee safe arrival of all goods sent out by us.

Claims should be made immediately after receipt of goods.

Cultural directions accompany all shipments.





This Year's Cottage Gardens Introductions

It is our pleasure to introduce this year five Peony seedlings originated by Mr. Abraham Nieuwenhuizen.

Mr. Nieuwenhuizen was one of the leading Peony growers in the Netherlands and when he came to America, in 1921, he left many of his seedlings in the care of relatives. After joining the Cottage Gardens organization in 1928, we induced Mr. Nieuwenhuizen to bring the best seedlings over to this country for our observation and we believe that the five varieties we are introducing this year will prove of great interest to Peony Fanciers, Professional Growers, and amateur gardeners.

Mr. Nieuwenhuizen's Peonies are not new to the American public since his origination, Mr. L. Van Leeuwen, was awarded first prize for the best crimson Peony at the exhibition of the American Peony Society at Fort Wayne, Indiana.

RIO GRANDE—Stem three feet tall, straight and erect. Foliage dark green, the flower is very double, intermingled with a few stamens, hiding between the large petals. Color a uniform and shiny dark red which does not turn blue. Midseason	Each 25.00
ECSTASY—An exquisite Japanese Peony. A double row of guard petals of the finest satiny pink with a heavy comb of short, yellow petaloids with 3 small seedpods with pink stigma. An ideal Japanese cut flower. Good keeper. Midseason, each	25.00
SMILES—Unusually large flower. Stem tall and erect, does not need support. Outside petals light mauve with a regular collar of yellow petaloids, darker at the base. Center petals broad and of the same color, gracefully built flower, very full and double. Midseason to late, each	15.00
COUNTESS MARITZA—Tall grower, deep green foliage. Opens very soft pink, changing to white, yellow at the base. Yellow stamens hiding between the petals. When just open, a light havana color at the base. One of the most perfect rose shapes. Perfect bloomer, early, each	25.00
BELLA DONNA—Light mauve pink, opening perfectly to a uniform ethereal pink, some petals slightly edged carmine. Fine form. Very fine bud, rose type. When full open, stamens only show their golden glow in the inner petals, each	



General List of

Exquisite Modern Peonies

Double Varieties [Pæonia Chinensis]

SIZE OF ROOTS—We send out strong divisions with from three to five eyes and adequate Root System Standard of the American Peony Society, from healthy plants not over three years old, grown on soil that has not been used for Peony Culture before.

We grow Peonies for their ROOTS ONLY; our efforts are directed entirely toward production of excellent Roots, that cannot help but give complete satisfaction.

Although we do not recommend the planting of undivided clumps, we will gladly furnish such in two-year and three-year-old, respectively at twice and three times the price of Standard divisions.

What the ratings before the varieties mean:

Rating (Symposium American Peony Society)

9.5 or more, almost perfect.

8.5 fine.

7.5 good.

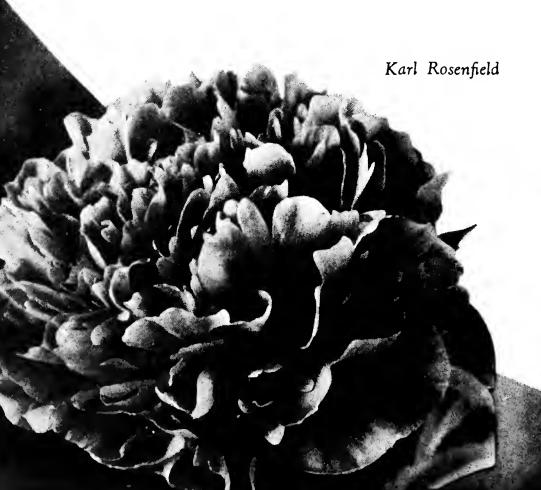
9.0 very fine.

8.0 very good.

Twelve Plants for the price of Ten.

Names of Introducer and date of introduction are given back of each variety.

\$1.00	8.5 ADOLPH ROUSSEAU—(Dessert & Mechin 1890). Dark velvety red with garnet hues and metallic reflex. Tall. Excellent for landscape effects
.50	8.6 ALBERT CROUSSE—(Crousse 1893). Beautiful soft pink flower on long stem.
.50	Large and very full. Blooms late. Very dependable
10.00	9.5 ALICE HARDING—(Lemoine 1922). Large cream white flowers of perfect shape, midseason. Won the Harding Prize in 1925 as best French Seedling
.75	8.8 ALSACE LORRAINE—(Lemoine, 1906). Free-flowering, pure white, tinted cream and buff in the center. Double. Late midseason; beautiful form
	8.1 ASA GRAY—(Crousse 1886). Delicate pink with minute carmine dots. A
.75	sweet color and a lovely variety for cutting
2.50	8.0 ASSMANSHAUSEN—(G. & K., 1912). Double, light pink flowers fading to white, late
1.00	8.7 AUGUSTE DESSERT—(Dessert 1920). Velvety rose carmine with silver-white border. Large flower, cupshaped with rounded petals. Unsurpassed in color
	7.8 AUGUSTIN D'HOUR—(Calot 1867). A popular red, foliage deep glossy
.50	green and the flower, bomb-type, is a very deep rich brilliant red on strong straight stem
.50	8.7 AVALANCHE—(Crousse 1886). A splendid late white of perfect form



9.0 BARONESS
SCHROEDER — (Kel-way 1886). Foliage
light green, flower large,
of globular type, opening baby-pink changing
to pure white. Blooms
late—mid-season. Ideal
for cutting. Fragrant...

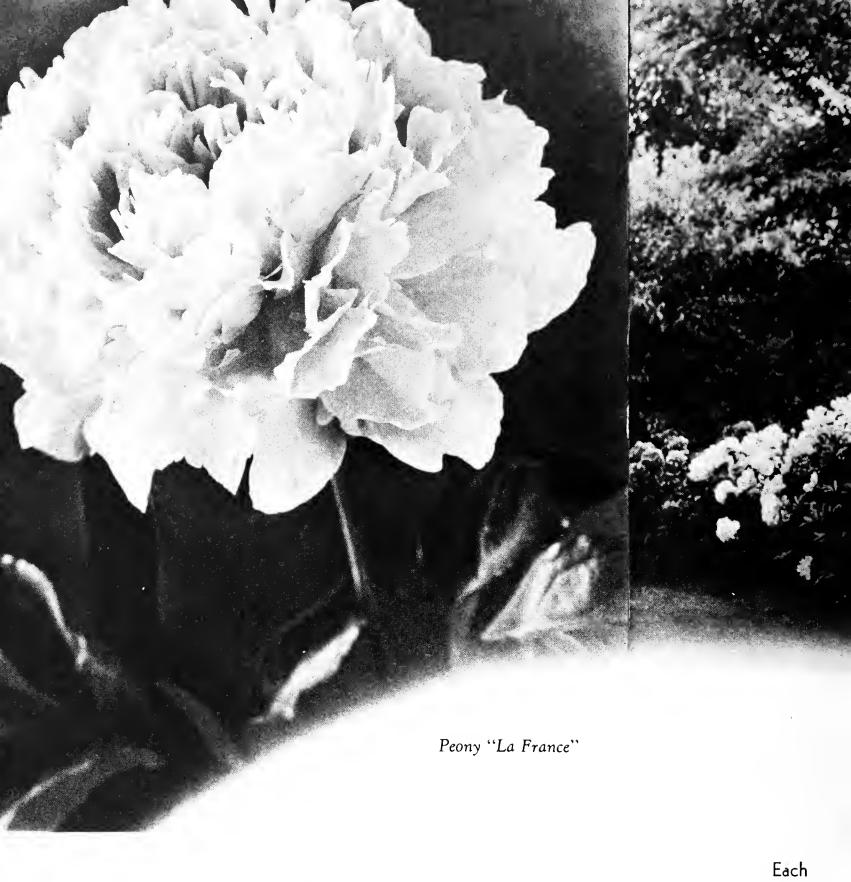
8.7 Biebrich—(G. &K., 1912). Double, flat, soft pink blooms with pleasing fragrance. Tall and free-blooming. Midseason to late....

3.00

.75

Each

8.2 BRAND'S MAGNIFICENT—(Brand 1978). Deep dark ted, large flower. 1all. One of the most promising among the newer Peonies. 7.8 CHARLES MKKELLP—(Brand 1907). A splendid red. Double. 7.9 CHARLES MKKELLP—(Brand 1907). A splendid red. Double. 7.1 CHERRY HILL—(Thurbow 1915). Marvelous, soft velvety garnet red, very served. The promise of the special specia		Each
7.8 CHARLES MCKELLIP—(Brand 1907). A splendid red. Double	CHARLOT—(Doriat 1924). Silvery lilac pink carmine bottom, broad silvery border.	
8.7 CLAIRE DUBOIS— (Crouse 1886). Meny cut-flower growers consider this variety superior to Mons Jules Elie. O's infiliar color, not quie so loose a flower and more globular and later than Jules Elie. Very large and one of the finest Peonies. Makes enormous buds and flowers. Beautiful satiny prink. 8.5 CLEMENCEAU—(Dessert 1990). Large, glowing rose pink; compact globular form, yery tall; strong grower and free bloomer; late midseason. 7.5 CONSTANT DEVRED—(Calot 1868). Purple-red. 8.1 COURONNE D'OR—(Calot 1872). The "Crown of Gold." White with a circle of golden stamens. 8.1 COURONNE D'OR—(Calot 1872). The "Crown of Gold." White with a circle of golden stamens. 8.1 DUCHESSE DE NEMOURS—(Calot 1866). Early sulphur white with greenish rose, without stamens. Upright grower with strong stems. Very large. 9.1 DUCHESSE DE NEMOURS—(Calot 1864). Most popular early rose-pink. 9.2 EDUILS SUPERBA—(Lemon, 1824). Most popular early rose-pink. 9.3 The providence of the strong stems. Very large. 9.4 DAVID LARDIM—(Provider 1919). A large rose type flower of dainty texture and refined coloring. A clear shell-pink. Its outer guard petals are broad and rounded, sometimes marked carmine, and the extreme centre petals are short, giving the blown a cupped shape. Late, fragrant. 9.5 ELISA—(Dessert, 1922). Cupshaped flower of flesh-pink shaded salmon, early to midseason. Medium height. One of the most exquisite Peonies for garden effects we know of . 9.5 ELISA—(Dessert, 1922). Cupshaped flower of flesh-pink shaded salmon, early to midseason. Medium height. One of the most exquisite Peonies for garden effects we know of . 9.5 ELISA—(Dessert, 1922). Cupshaped flower of flesh-pink shaded salmon, early to midseason. Medium height. One of the most exquisite Peonies for garden effects we know of . 9.5 ELISA—(Dessert, 1922). Cupshaped flower of flesh-pink with mauve cast, semi-rose type. Early and free-blooming. 9.6 EUGRINE VERDIRE—(Calot 1864). Yery large flat flower, yet provided the province of the showiest and most beautiful		
tall. Not large but the color is outstanding. Blooms very early. 7. CLAIRE DUBOIS—(Crousse 1886). Many cut-llower growers consider this variety superior to Mons Jules Elie. Of similar color, not quite so loose a flower and more globular and later than Jules Elie. Very large and one of the finest Peonies. Makes enormous buds and flowers. Beautiful satiny pink. 7. SCONSTANT DEVRED—(Calot 1889). Purple-red. 7. SONSTANT DEVRED—(Calot 1899). The "Crown of Gold." White with a croice of soft Tyrian rose, without stames. Upright grower with strong stems. Very large. 7. SONSTANT DEVRED—(Lemon, 1824). Most popular early rose-pink. 7. SONSTANT DEVRED—(Lemon, 1824). Most popular ear		• • •
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crimson. Tall strong grower, blooms late. 1.90 1.9 ESTAFETTE—(Dessert, 1910). Large globular flowers, deep pink with mauve cast, semi-rose type. Early and free-blooming. 1.50 8.6 EUGENIE VERDIER—(Calot 1864). Very large flat flower of a light hydrangeapink, with petals lighter towards the outside and gradually growing deeper in color towards the center. One of the showiest and most beautiful of pink Peonies. Tall grower, blooms early midseason. 5.0 8.4 FELIX CROUSSE—(Crousse, 1881). For years this has been the standard red. A beautiful shade of rich ruby-red. Midseason. Free blooming. 7.5 9.3 FESTIVA MAXIMA—(Miellez, 1851). The popular white, early, immense size. Red spots in center petals. 5.0 9.1 FRANCES WILLARD—(Brand, 1907). Perfectly formed flower, very large semi-rose type. Late midseason, blush white, suffused yellow in collar. 5.0 8.9 GEORGIANA SHAYLOR—(Shaylor, 1918). Beautiful rose-pink. Late midseason. 8.9 GEORGIANA SHAYLOR—(Shaylor, 1918). Shaylor shay	EMMCHEN—(G. & K.). A very fine white	2.50
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8.2 GROVER CLEVELAND—(Terry 1904). Fine dark crimson	\$.75
8.7 JAMES KELWAY—(Kelway, 1900). A beautiful white peony, overlaid	2.00
with a flush of delicate pink, tinged yellow at the base of the petals. Tall. Early midseason	.75
8.3 JEANNE GAUDICHAU—(Millet 1902). Pale pink, changing to white with a faint blush tint and crimson edges in the center; medium height, good foliage. Late, large	1.00
9.2 JEANNOT — (Dessert, 1918). High built, rose-type flowers a delicate ethereal shade of flesh pink with tinging of lavender. Late. A magnificent Peony that deserves	1.50
8.2 JOHN RICHARDSON—(Richardson 1904). Flesh-pink, darker in center and paling at the tips of the petals. Very large, tall, strong, spreading stems, good	1.50
8.9 JUBILEE—(Pleas, 1908). One of the largest peonies in existence. Flat, rose-type, very full with long, narrow petals. Opens blush-white, changing to snow-	1.00
8.8 KARL ROSENFIELD—(Rosenfield 1908). The finest all-around pure deep red Peony. Large flower of perfect form on tall strong straight stems; vigorous grower, good dark green foliage. Early midseason	.50
KAUB—(G. & K.). Flesh-pink; fine shaped flowers. Midseason	2.502.50



	Luc11
KONIGIN WILHELMINA—(Krelage, 1912). Light hydrangea pink flowers of immense size. Blooms midseason. Similar to Reine Hortense	\$.75
9.1 LADY ALEXANDRA DUFF —(Kelway 1902). Beautiful French white, tinted with a very fresh, delicate shade of blush or palest pink, large, nicely formed and fragrant. Very free flowering, tall and robust. Ideal in the landscape	1.00
7.8 LA FAYETTE—(Dessert, 1904). An early free-flowering variety with large silvery pink flowers	.75
9.0 LA FRANCE —(Lemoine 1901). In producing La France, Mr. Lemoine eclipsed everything that he had introduced that far. Lovely La France pink of unusual clear tone. The flower is large, perfectly double of rose type; blooms late midseason	1.00
8.6 LA LORRAINE —(Lemoine, 1901). Large exquisite globular shaped flowers of creamy white, shaded flesh-pink towards the center, with saffron glow from a few buried stamens; tall, stout stems. This variety ranks in beauty with LeCygne and Solange and besides always comes perfect. We are fortunate to possess a large	
healthy stock of this peony	1.75
8.5 LA PERLE—(Crousse, 1886). A fine peony of perfect form. General color effect soft lavender pink	.50
8.1 LA TENDRESSE —(Crousse 1896). Milkwhite, good sized flowers. Midseason	1.00
8.3 LA ROSIERE —(Crousse). Pure white with golden stamens, semi-double	.75
7.5 LA TULIPE—(Calot 1872). Tall, large and free-flowering; blooms early mid-	ΕO
season and is especially fine for cutflowers. General appearance; light pink	.50
9.9 LE CYGNE —(The Swan). (Lemoine 1907). The highest rated Peony in existence; a most perfect form and exquisite shade of cream-white that seems as	
though it never could be surpassed or even equalled	2.50

O C LIDELLINE (December 1999). Flock and an enveloped extraction (contraction)	Each
8.2 LIBELLULE—(Dessert 1922). Flesh color, marked crimson; pleasing fragrance Tall; stiff stems	. \$.75
8.8 LILLIAN GUMM—(Gumm 1921). Large deep even rose-pink, very fin fragrance; tall vigorous, strong stiff stems, excellent foliage. Late midseason	e
8.1 LIVINGSTONE—(Crousse 1879). Massive solid light pink, very large an	
compact flower that blooms late and sometimes does not open perfect 9.0 LONGFELLOW—(Brand 1907). Bright crimson with cherry tone, tall. Mic	
season	. 1.00
8.4 LORA DEXHEIMER—(Brand, 1913). Double red flowers of clear an lively color. Midseason	d 75
7.8 LORD KITCHENER—(Renault 1916). A remarkable very early cherry re	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Peony of bright color and very free-flowering. The plant is of medium height an the flowers of medium size. Only one or two other reds are as early	
8.6 MME. AUGUSTE DESSERT—(Dessert 1899). A uniform lilac-rose with guard	
and center marked crimson; free-flowering, early midseason	
8.1 MME. CALOT—(Miellez 1856). A good cutflower peony; very free blooming and vigorous grower. Large flower of flesh pink with shell-pink shading	
Early	50
7.9 MME. DE VERNEVILLE—(Crousse 1885). White with carmine touche early and very free-blooming	
7.9 MME. DUCEL—(Mechin 1880). Very much resembles Jules Elie and is ver	
free blooming. It comes nearly as early and the flowers though not quite as large a Mons Jules Elie, are quite large and are a uniform satiny pink. Medium height an	d ,
of vigorous growth	35
8.4 MME. EMILE DUPRAZ —(Riviere 1911). Old-rose-pink, cupshaped a first, opening flat, the outer petals reflexing. Rose fragrance, midseason	
8.5 MME. EMILE GALLE—(Crousse 1881). An ethereal shade of pink of unusua	ıl
loveliness and elegant form. Blooms late and has wonderful keeping qualities 8.9 MME. EMILE LEMOINE—(Lemoine 1899). Magnificent flower of immens	
size, white, with crimson flakes on center petals, opening soft pink on strong sti	ff
stem and possessing remarkable quality. Better than Festiva Maxima	
glossy sheen. Foliage and stems bronze. Late midseason. Tall	. 1.00
7.9 MME. GEISSLER—(Crousse 1880). Deep pink, large globular flower blooming midseason to late	.75
9.4 MME. JULES DESSERT—(Dessert 1909). Opens a delicate shell-pink fading	3
to beautiful straw white with a golden glow in the center reflected from the golden stamens. Free-blooming, late midseason. The flowers are very large, of perfect shape	
and borne on tall stiff stems	. 1.00
8.5 MME. MANCHET—(Dessert, 1913). Old-rose pink, shading carmine at the base of the petals. Tall stiff stems. Late	. 1.50
7.7 MME. SAVREAU—(Savreau, 1906). Large compact flowers. Lilac-white	2 4 50
guards and crown; collar cream-yellow. Early midseason. Tall	. 1 .50
bloomer. Late midseason	1.00
The exquisite light pink Peony	
"Reine Hort	
(Syn. Pro	es. Taft)
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LANSING, MICHIGAN

The Cottage Gardens





9.2 PHILLIPPE RIVOIRE Each	
—(Rivoire 1911). Winered. Fragrant \$2.50	3
7.7 PHILOMELE—(Calot 1861). Tri-	
color, midseason 1.00	
8.2 PIERRE DUCHARTRE — (Crousse,	
1895). Old-rose pink with a silvery sheen. Fragrant. Late and dependable75	
9.3 PRESIDENT WILSON — (Thurlow	
1918). Full rose type flower that opens	
soft rose-pink, changing to shell pink.	
Late and very fragrant 3.00	
8.7 PRESIDENT TAFT—(Calot 1857). See: Reine Hortense	
8.6 PRIMEVERE—(Lemoine 1907). Nearest to yellow in the	
Chinensis type. Yellow center, outer petals rosy white 1.50	Set.
PRINCE OF THE NETHERLANDS—(Krelage 1919). Tyrian-	30V ¥
rose with silvery reflex. Loose crown-type flowers. Late mid-season. 5.00	
8.7 REINE HORTENSE—Syn. President Taft. One of the most outstanding peonies. It blooms ahead of Sarah Bernhardt, it is a "Sarah Bernh	andt"
outstanding peonies. It blooms ahead of Sarah Bernhardt, it is a "Sarah Bernh little lighter in color (Hydrangea Pink) and produces a mammoth	arut
flower of perfect shape on a long stiff stem. We recommend it highly .75	
8.8 RICHARD CARVEL—(Brand 1913). A valuable addition	
to the red sorts for cut-flowers as it blooms very early; the color is	1.00
uniform bright crimson; large flowers of globular bomb-type on tall stout stems 8.3 RACHEL—(Lemoine 1904). Soft apple-blossom pink. Late midseason	1.00
9.0 RAOUL DESSERT—(Dessert 1910). A distinct shade of mauve, shaded carmine-	1.00
pink and silvery tipped; perfect in form and of a pleasing fragrance	1.50
RAUENTHAL—(G. & K., 1913). Semi-rose type flowers of soft mauve-rose with	
silvery tipped petals. Late midseason, strong grower	2.50
9.0 ROSA BONHEUR—(Dessert, 1905). Erect growing variety, with strong	4 50
stems. Large rose-type flowers of soft 'mother-of-pearl' pink. Fragrant. Late	1.50
8.8 ROSETTE —(Dessert 1918). Delicate shell-pink, illuminated with salmon tints at base of petals. A little known Peony of great beauty, strong stem. Blooms early	1.00
7.2 RUBRA SUPERBA—(Richardson 1871). Late red	.50
9.0 SARAH BERNHARDT—(Lemoine 1906). A most perfectly formed flower of	,,,,
lovely deep apple-blossom or rose pink, on graceful stems. The plant is vigorous and	
very free-blooming. Received first prize as best dark pink Peony at the American	
Peony Show at Fort Wayne, Ind., June 15, 1926. Our stock of Sarah Bernhardt is magnificent; strictly healthy and admired by all who come to visit us	.75
8.5 SARAH CARSTENSON—(Terry 1901). Flowers are large globular, rose type	
of soft violet-rose, or deep shell-pink, shading to flesh-white. Midseason	1.00
9.7 SOLANGE—(Lemoine, 1907). Waxy white suffused with reddish golden	
light. One of the most perfect Peonies. When it comes in its excellent form there are	1.50
few Peonies that can equal it	1.50
does not fade in the sun. Beautiful Bengal Rose; large flower of perfect rose type,	
medium tall and upright, gracefully arranged on the plant	1.00
8.0 STANLEY—(Crousse 1879). Light old rose pink, tall strong stems. Unexcelled	4.00
as a cutflower. Late	1.00
8.2 SUZETTE—(Dessert, 1911). Fine for landscape effects. Beautiful Bengal Rose	1.00
9.8 THERESE—(Dessert 1904). The highest rated Pink Peony. A variety of exceptional beauty, in form, in color and in free-flowering qualities. The flower is of	
immense size on strong straight stem; its form is of rose type, very graceful and pleasing,	
the color a lovely soft pink. Blooms early	1.00
9.4 TOURANGELE—(Dessert, 1910). Pale cream-white, with an amber suffusion	
in the depths of the petals, toning to flesh salmon-pink in the center. Medium height, bending stems. Free-blooming. Midseason to late	1.00
7.8 TRIOMPHE DE L'EXPOSITION DE LILLE—(Calot, 1865). A favorite light	
pink cut-flower, late midseason, free-blooming, vigorous	.50
8.3 VENUS—(Kelway, 1888). Exceptionally tall plant with lovely flowers of high	-
crown type; delicate shell-pink color and with true June rose fragrance	.75
8.2 VICTOIRE DE LA MARNE—(Dessert, 1915). Very large velvety amaranth-red flowers; tall and strong growing variety. Midseason	
9.3 WALTER FAXON—(Richardson, 1904). Coral-pink, a most exquisite color.	1.50
110 WALLEY IVINIA KIUNMUCUN IONEL I VIZITURO Z MACI SAMUGIS AMO	1.50
	1.50 1.00
8.4 WILLIAM F. TURNER—(Shaylor 1916). Very dark crimson with a velvety sheen, lasting without fading. Midseason	
	1.00





Single and Japanese Peonies

These two classes are very recommendable for delightful color effects. Massed in front of Evergreens or tall shrubs, their beauty can hardly be equalled by any other plant. The flowers are carried gracefully on slender stems and both the form and color of the flower, form fine material for those artistically inclined. There are numerous places in the Garden where these Peonies add a touch of exquisite beauty that no other plant could offer at that particular time of year.



	EL
NICITE GAWA—Midseason. Bright cherry-red flower with two rows of petals. Very full center of yellow petaloids	Each \$1.50
OKINAWA—Dark carmine. Early and very beautiful. Strong, wiry stems, dense foliage and very free blooming	.75
OKI-NO-NAMI—Hydrangea pink. Early	2.00
7.6 PETITE RENEE—(Dessert, 1899). Carmine-pink. Early	.75
8.7 RASHOOMAN—(Japan). Regarded as one of the best of the red Japs.	
The flowers are well formed and have a bright color that holds in the sun	2.00
ROSE OF NIPPON—A splendid deep rose	1.00
SHIRO SANGAI—A very choice white. Eight-inch flowers are normal, produced	4 50
very freely	1.50
staminodes of golden yellow, slightly streaked red. Medium tall	2.00
SOSHI—Clear deep red, which does not fade in the sun. Cupshaped flower of	
great lasting quality. One of the most beautiful Japanese varieties. Strong grower and free blooming sort. Midseason	2.50
SURUGA—Pure red. Very beautiful cupshaped flower	3.00
9.4 TAMATE-BOKU—An exquisite variety and very scarce. Lively pink petals	3.00
surround long, thread-like staminodes. We offer the genuine variety. Midseason to	
late	12.00
TOKIO—Extra large, clear pink	1.50
YOKOHAMA—(Millet). Enormous flowers of fine French White coloring YOOCHI-NO-TSUKI—White occasionally flushed pink flowers, often 6 to 8 inches	7.50
across. Midseason	1.50
·	
Single Peonies	
8.4 ALBIFLORA SIMPLEX—(Syn. The Bride; or La Fiancee). Large pure white	
Hower. Gorgeous massed in the landscape. Early	\$1.00
BALLIOL—Dazzling red; very tall	1.25
DAI-JO-KUHAN—(Millet). Magenta red flowers, edged rose, medium size, broad and round petals. Bushy foliage. Toward evening the flowers close and look	
like giant Tulips	.50
8.1 EGLANTINE—(Dessert 1913). Long, oval light flesh pink petals, paling to	
white, flushed darker pink on the reverse of the petals. Medium tall,	.50
HAWA—(Millet). Red, silver edged	.50
HIRISHIMA—Violet-rose. Early	.75
ITEN SHIKAI—Unusual color combination; white color with red stripes; small flower, late blooming. An interesting sort	.75
8.6 LE JOUR—(Shaylor 1915). Very large and of perfect form; a strong upright	,,,
plant of good form and habit; remarkable substance. Midseason	1.50
8.4 L'ETINCELANTE—(Dessert, 1905). Brilliant and yet soft velvety carmine	
with a silvery margin. In our opinion the best single Peony yet introduced in this color. Received high honors at 1931 National Peony Show 1.5	0
Japanese Peony "Mikado" Single Peony	
Single 2 conf	
"Rosy Dawn"	
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The Cottage Gardens H. LANSING, MICHIGA	N

	Each
LORD KITCHENER—(Kelway). Rich crimson. Tall and very fine	
coloring. Large flower of perfect shape	. 2.00 d
entirely powdered with minute carmine dots, producing an effect of soft pink. Make a truly wonderful display of blooms	. 1.50 h
lightful habit of growth	. 1.50
singles. Stiff stems	. 1.00
Charming in the landscape	75
Peony Officinalis	
LA NEGRESSE—Deep red, darker than Officinalis Rubra	
OFFICINALIS ALBO PLENO—Double white	of
OFFICINALIS RUBRA FL. PL.—The old fashioned early red, that even in ou	ır
OFFICINALIS TENUIFOLIA FL. PL.—The fern-leaved Peony. Deep crimso	. .85 n
flowers. Early, precedes Officinalis Rubra fl. pl. For Rock Gardens and Perennia borders	. 2.00
Botanical Peonies	
AVANT GARDE—(Lemoine). Very pale pink, golden stamens	
followed by pretty seed-buds	. 2. 50
early May. A good landscape variety	. 3.50 t,
suffused orange. Very unique coloring and difficult to describe. Grows 15 to 1 inches high. Blooms early	. 7.50
stamens, purple at the base, seedpods green with red carpels PARADOXA—Deep pink single blossoms and especially attractive light green foliage. Low growing	
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Botanical Peony "Lobata"	
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LANSING, MICHIGAN The Cottage Gard	ens

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Gree Peonies

[[Pæonia Arborea]]

Including the Newest in Double Yellows



Generally speaking the Tree Peony differs from the herbaceous Peony in that the stems of the Tree Peony are woody and the plant will attain a height of over 5 feet.

Tree Peonies in general bloom earlier than the Chinese Peonies and they are very free-flowering. Amongst the Tree Peonies we also find colors unknown in the Chinese Classes.

We have studied and propagated Tree Peonies for a good many years and the collection listed on these pages represents what we have selected as the finest assortment available today. We like to draw your attention especially to the yellow varieties which still belong to the rarest of all plants.

SIZE OF PLANTS AND TIME OF SHIPPING—At prices quoted we supply strong two- to three-year-old plants. We carry most of our tree peonies in 5-in. pots so that they can be shipped at any time. Tree Peonies bloom when very young. Quite often we have flowers in one-year plants. It must be considered that tree peonies are grafted and that a two or three-year tree peony cannot be compared in size with a two- or three-year clump of the chinese Peony.

4	the chinese reony.	Each
Tree Peony in 5-inch pot	ARCHIDUC LUDOVICO — Enormous wide flower, double, flesh-pink, turning soft lilac	
	ower of fine glazed mauve, shaded rose; vigorous and	5.00
	large imbricated bloom; vivid salmony-pink; deeper	5.00
CAROLINA D'ITALIE—Wid beautiful	e flower; silvery-flesh with salmon reflex; prolific and	5.00
"Souvenir de Maxime Cornu."	ing novelty is a sport from the beautiful variety Color: a pure sulphur yellow without any shade is full double	35.00



	Each
colonel malcolm—(Reine des Beautes). Fringed petals, light purple and violet with silvery reflex	\$5.00
flower; free bloomer	5.00
FRAGRANS MAXIMA PLENA—Double, Salmon flesh-pink, bronzed foliage. Very beautiful	5.00
GEORGES PAUL—(Souv. d'Adrien Seneclauze). Wide amaranth and violet bloom: very hardy	5.00
JULES PIRLOT—Large globular flower, perfect in form; satiny-pink, flushed carmine	5.00
LACTEA—Pure white, blotched carmine	5.00
LA LORRAINE—A cross between P. Lutéa and a variety of P. Moutan. Large well expanded full double flowers of good substance; the petals nearly imbricated, being of a soft sulphur yellow with a salmon tinge when opening, becoming lighter and purer when fully expanded. (Awarded a work of Art at the Paris Horticultural Exhibition in 1909, awarded first class silver medal at the Ghent Quiquennial Exhibition 1913, first class certificate from the Floral Committee of the Royal Horticultural	
Society, May 14, 1913)	35.00
MME DE VATRY—Very large globular bloom; satiny-pink, shaded lilac; vigorous	F 00
grower	5.00
REINE DES VIOLETTES—Fine dark lively violet	5.00
REINE ELISABETH —Flower perfect in shape, vivid salmon-pink. A brilliant color; considered amongst the finest of all double Tree Peonies	5.00
SOUVENIR DE DUCHER —Large, globular bloom; bright reddish violet with silvery reflex	5.00
souvenir de Maxime Cornu—A vigorous variety, raised by L. Henry at the Paris Museum from P. Lutea hybridized with P. Moutan Ville de Saint-Denis. It forms a bush 3-4 feet high with abundant and healthy foliage, every stem carries 2 or 3 full flowers, 8 inches or more across, with crowned and wrinkled petals, of a deep yellow, heavily shaded orange, fragrant. (A.M.R.H.S.)	
TRIUMPHE DE VANDERMAELEN—Clear rosy-purple brighter in center; very floriferous	5.00
SURPRISE —A tall vigorous variety, flowers carried by strong stalks, very large and full; the color is a combination of straw yellow, pale salmon and rosy-purple, of a very novel character. Fragrant	,

Hardiness and Care of the Tree Peony

Tree Peonies are perfectly hardy wherever the Lilac thrives. In our Nursery they are grown unprotected and often have to stand temperatures of 15 to 25 degrees below zero. It is advisable however to avoid windswept locations and to protect the early bloom buds in case of late spring frosts.

The south or east side of a planting of evergreens, shrubs, wall, or building is a very good location for Tree Peonies. Mulching is advisable the first winter after transplanting. Apply mulch of light material and after the ground is frozen solid.



The Newest Lemoine Lilacs

These New Hybrid French Lilacs produce enormous flower trusses and you will find in them colors that were heretofore unobtainable in Lilacs. The individual flowers of some of these new Lilacs measure over 1 inch across.

We recommend these New Lilacs to you as we know they will be a source of pleasure for years to come. They were originated by that French Genius Lemoine, who produced such unusual things as double yellow Tree Peonies (also offered in this list), Philadelphus Virginal, Chinese double Peonies which have never been equalled, and many other things.

Chinese double Peonies which have never been We suggest that you order early as we are release		•	
we suggest that you order early as we are rerec	ising only a ininted quan	*	г .
CAPITAINE PERRAULT—(Lemoine). Immendouble flowers of a superb rosy-mauve, buds		Size	Each
magnificent late-flowering variety		2-3'	\$5.00
ETNA—(Lemoine). Broad panicles of medium		1½-2'	3.50
deep claret purple, late. Practically the most app		2-3'	5.00
	-	2-3	3.00
GENERAL PERSHING—(Lemoine). Double fl			
size, broad lobes of a rich purplish violet, paler buds; late. Very beautiful		2-3'	5.00
•		2-3	5.00
MARECHAL FOCH—(Lemoine). The exp			
Crousse pronounced this to be the handsomest of			
high panicles, carried by long straight stems, are light. The individual flowers, fully 1 inch in dia			
are of a bright carmine rose with a pink eye wh			
with the mauve of the older flowers and the de	en carmine of the buds		
Early. A TRULY SENSATIONAL NEW LILAC	Very scarce	11/2-2'	5.00
MARIE FINON—(Lemoine). Large branched	•	1½-2'	3.50
Cemonie, Large Granched	of the purest alabaster	1/2-2	3.30
Y	white. Extremely flo-		
"Capitaine Perrault"	riferous. Single	2-3'	5.00
	MASSENA—(Lemoin		
	Strong upright spikes,	ε).	
36	individual flowers		
	over 1-inch across, of		
	the deepest red.	1½-2′	3.50
3 000	Award of MeritR.H.S.	2-3'	5.00
	MONTBLANC—(Len	noine).	٠
DAC I	Although not the very	•	
	newest, we consider		•
	this a variety of tre-		
	mendous interest;		
	enormous trusses of	0.01	4 50
	pure white	2-3'	1.50
	MRS. EDWARD HA	RDING—	
	(Lemoine). Awarded		
	in 1921 the special		1
	prize, founded by Mrs.		
	Edward Harding for the best double red		
	lilac. Large panicles		
	of large full flowers	11/2-2'	2.50
	of the brightest carmine		3.50
	PAUL DESCHANEL		
	(Lemoine). Immense		
	panicles of very broad		
	flowers, rosy-mauve		•
	with carmine buds,	1½-2′	3.50
	exceedingly free	2-3'	5.00
	7 A S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S		
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the Cottage Gardens

LANSING, MICHIGAN

General List of French Hybrid Lilacs

French Lilacs flower when very small and produce an abundance of bloom. They are obtainable in a large range of colors, and are fully as hardy as the common lilac.

We recommend that you plant them in the fall or early spring. Lilacs like a rich soil and it is advisable, when planting, to use a reasonable amount of well-decayed stable fertilizer. If you wish your lilacs balled and burlapped add 25 cents each per plant.

ALEXANDER VON HUMBOLDT—Large trusses of double light blue.

BLEUATRE—Single, blue.

*BUFFON—Very fine reddish mauve bud, opening lavender. Single.

CAPTAIN BALTET—Huge panicles of very large flowers of a warm shade of purple lilac.

CHARLES DIX—Blue, single.
CHARLES JOLY—Double, reddish purple, large slender truss.
*CLAUDE BERNARD—Double light lavender with bluish cast.

DE JUSSIEU—Large open truss. Large individual flower of mauve, opening white. **DIDEROT**—Single, claret-purple.

DR. LINDLEY—Single, lilac.

EDITH CAVELL—Bud cream, opens pure white. Double, late.

EDOUARD ANDRE—Double, light pink.

EMILE GENTIL—Double, large flowers of a rare shade of cobalt blue. **HUGO KOSTER**—Single, lilac with reddish tinge, large truss.

JAN VAN TOL—Single, purest of all whites. Very large trusses and very free-flowering. JEAN MACE—Double mauve fading to blue, a distinct variety, early and very free-blooming. KATHERINE HAVEMEYER—Large and compact panicles, enormous flowers of the most perfect shape with broad imbricated lobes. Cobalt lilac flushed mauve. Double, early. *LAMARTINE—Single, large clusters of rosy-mauve flowers. Fast growing and freeblooming. Early.

LE PRINTEMPS—Semi-double, light pink.

MME. ANTOINE BUCHNER—Double, buds a rich carmine rose, opening to a tender rose, shaded mauve, fading to a distinct blue.

MME. BRIOT—Single lavender violet.



MME. CASIMIR PERIERE—Double, cream white. MME. DE MILLER—Double pure white, very free.

MME. FELIX—Single, large trusses of pure white. Very early.

MME. LEMOINE—Double, very large trusses of creamy white. MARIE LEGRAY—Single, pure white, large panicles.

MAXIME CORNU—Double, light rose-pink buds, flowers blue.

MISS ELLEN WILMOT—Double, large clusters of snow white flowers.

PRESIDENT GREVY—Double blue, one of the best.

PRESIDENT LINCOLN—Single, light blue. New.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT—Single, red with bluish cast. New.

REAUMUR—Single, mauve purple, fine truss.
RUHM VAN HORSTENSTEIN—Single, reddish violet. New.

SOUV. DE LOUIS SPAETH—Single, deep purplish violet. Large flowers, late.

*VAUBAN—Semi-double, tender mauve fading to blue.

*Varieties marked with a * belong to the so-called Hyacinth Flowered Lilacs. They are crosses between an early flowering Lilac and Syringa Giraldi which is another early flowering Lilac. The Hybrids from these two Lilacs are a week or more earlier than other French Lilacs and therefore are of great value for Garden Planting.

Prices of above General List of French Lilacs	Each
1½-2 ft., well-branched plants	\$.95
$2-2\frac{1}{2}$ ft., well branched plants	1.25
$2\frac{1}{2}$ -3 ft, well branched plants	1.50
3-4 ft, well branched plants	
4-5 ft. well branched plants	2.50

Please Note: As we do not always have every variety in all sizes, we will appreciate it if you will state in your order what other size we can send in case the size you wish should be sold out.



Chinese Flowering Crabapples

Not only do these graceful plants add a profusion of color to the garden in the spring, but also brighten up the fall picture with brilliantly colored fruit in shades of green, yellow, orange, scarlet, maroon and crimson.

B & B—Although not necessary, if you should desire B & B of these plants, there will be an extra charge, as follows: 3-4', 30c; 4-5', 50c; 5-6', 60c; 6-8', 75c.

ARNOLDIANA—An abundance of small semi-double, pink blossoms, yellow fruit.

ATROSANGUINEA—Single crimson flowers. Yellowish apricot fruit.

BECHTEL'S—Double pink, fragrant blossoms.

ELEYI—(New). Red to purple foliage, wine red blooms, dark red fruit. Exquisite. These are beautiful specimens, properly spaced. Bushform. A tree of fine character and great beauty. Standard Form.

FLORIBUNDA—(Japanese Crab). Deep pink flowers, reddish fruit.

FLORIBUNDA "PEACHBLOW"—Rosy-pink very graceful form.

MICROMALUS—Midget crab, deep pink flowers, blooms early and abundantly.

NIEDZWETZKYANA—Redvein crab.

SARGENTI—6 feet. Dwarf, white, fruit like red currants. Growth somewhat spreading. **SCHEIDECKERI**—Lovely double pink flowers and bright yellow fruit. A solid pyramid of bloom every spring.

SNOWBANK—White flowers, light green foliage, upright.

SPECTABILIS—Large double deep "appleblossom" pink flowers, very fragrant.

We can supply selected balled and burlapped specimens. Please write for prices, also on any other varieties you may be interested in.

PRICES OF ABOVE FLOWERING CRABAPPLES

Please Note: As we do not always have all sizes, please state in your order if we may send another size if sold out of the one you wish.

Malus "Scheideckeri" a most abundant blooming Flowering Crabapple .



LANSING, MICHIGAN

The Cottage Gardens



Branches of Japanese Cherries last a long time after cut. This is variety Hisakura

Japanese Rose-Flowering Cherries

Several years ago we began growing the different varieties of Japanese Flowering Cherries. To our great delight we found that the following varieties proved perfectly hardy in our coldest winter.

All plants offered are fresh-dug.

HISAKURA—(Ichiyo). Large, double pink. One of the finest of all Japanese Flowering Cherries.

KOFUGEN—(Fugenzo). Deep double pink.

JAMES H. VEITCH—Large double Rose.

KWANZAN—Double, old rose, a very fine variety.

SHIROFUGEN—(Victory). Large, double, light pink. An exquisite variety.

Prices of above Flowering Cherries

3-4'\$1.25 ea	ach B & B 30c extra
4-5' 1.75 ea	ach B & B 50c extra
5-6' 2.00 ea	
6-7' 2.50 ea	ach B & B 75c extra
7-8' 3.00 ee	sch B&B75c extra

Weeping Flowering Cherries

[Prunus Subhirtella Pendula]

We grow these weeping cherries in so called pyramid form, branching from the ground up. They make a picturesque tree and do not have the artificial look of a topgrafted or standard form. The flowers are single pink and early in the spring the tree forms a fountain of lovely bloom.

	\$3.00 each		
4-5'	4.50 each	7-8'	12.00 each
5-6'	6.00 asch		



Caragana Lorbergi (Fernleaf Caragana)

Finest and most unusual of all Caraganas. Elegant branches, some pendulous, with feather-like foliage of a beautiful light green. This plant can be used in shady situations to produce the effect of Tamarix, which latter plant of course can only be used in sunny situations. Perfectly hardy.

 2-3' plants
 3-5 canes
 5.75 each \$ 7.00 per ten

 3-4' plants
 5-8 canes
 1.00 each 9.50 per ten

 4-5' plants
 8-10 canes
 1.50 each 12.50 per ten

 5-6' plants
 8-10 canes
 2.50 each 20.00 per ten

CARAGANA FRUTESCENS—Blooms early, lively yellow blossoms. Small deep green foliage. Fine for low hedges. Perfectly hardy. 2-3' \$.90 each \$8.50 per doz.

Daphne Mezereum Rubrum

UPRIGHT DAPHNE—Blooms in very early spring, lovely mauve-pink, fragrant blossoms set along the stem.

Viburnum Carlesi (Fragrant Viburnum)

Of this Viburnum Mr. Ernest Wilson said: "This is a real aristocrat." For the small garden, where there is room for only the choicest shrubs, Viburnum Carlesi should be grown. Blooms early in May and lasts thru the Tulip season. Deliciously fragrant b ossoms, opening light pink and developing into Bouvardia-like umbels of pure white. Grows 4 feet high and 5 feet wide. Does equally well in semi-shade or full sun. Likes well-drained soil and plenty of moisture during the growing season. Viburnums in general do **not** like manure.

	Each	Doz.
12-15" plants, 15c extra for B & B	\$.75	\$6.50
15-18" plants, 15c extra for B & B	.95	8.00
1½-2' plants, 20c extra for B & B	1.25	10.00
2-2½' plants, 20c extra for B & B	1.75	15.00
3' Standard Form, 4-year heads, B & B	3.75	35.00
$2-2\frac{1}{2}$ Standard Form, 4-year heads, B & B	3.50	30.00

Meyer's Juniper

A new Juniper that is rapidly becoming a universal favorite. Most interesting blue-gray thick foliage and picturesque form. Beautiful when used with deep green junipers and golden types of Arbor Vitae.

1,6000.			
12-15"	B & B	\$1.50 each	\$12.50 per ten
15-18"	B & B	2.00 each	17.50 per ten
11/2-21	B & B	2.50 each	22.50 per ten

^{*}Equally fine in the Rock Garden and amongst foundation Evergreens.



We issue also Price Lists on:

GARDEN ROSES
NEW EARLY-FLOWERING CHRYSANTHEMUMS
FINE EVERGREENS
WATERLILIES
SHRUBS, FLOWERING TREES
PERENNIALS
IMPORTED HOLLAND BULBS

Please Write

MAY WE HAVE THE PLEASURE OF YOUR VISIT WHEN IN THIS VICINITY?





Emerson's Garden

RALPH WALDO EMERSON, in 1843, wrote in his journal: "I think it will soon become the pride of the country to make gardens . . . A garden has this advantage, that it makes it indifferent where you live. If the landscape is pleasing, the garden shows it, if tame, it excludes it."

When Emerson became irritated by pestiferous people, he would take refuge in his garden, and he said of such excursions: "My good hoe, as it bites into the ground, revenges my wrongs, and I have lest lust to bite my enemies... By smoothing rough hillocks, I smooth my temper, by extracting the long roots of the piper grass, I draw out my own splinters; and in a short time I hear the bobolinks' song and see the blessed deluge of light and color that rolls around me."

Emerson was a prophet. His philosophy is being worked out, even in this day when speed and high pressure are said to dominate American life.